

Detecting Inclusions in Soil Profiles

C.Abugattas, A. Carpio, G. Oleaga (UCM), E.Cebrián (UBU)

January 26, 2024

We propose a computational framework to evaluate the presence of inclusions of different kinds of materials in specific soil profiles by full waveform inversion. We construct a cost functional using the data recorded at a grid of receivers in response to signals emitted by a set of sources. Next, we propose possible shapes and locations for the inclusions by topological energy techniques, which we parametrize in terms of a moderate number of parameters [2, 3, 4, 5]. Then, we implement constrained optimization schemes which decrease the cost starting from the selected initial guess and subject to wave equation constraints. Numerical simulations illustrate the performance of the method [1].

References

- [1] C. Abugattas, A. Carpio, E. Cebrián, G. Oleaga, Quantifying uncertainty in inverse scattering problems set in layered environments, *Applied Mathematics and Computation* 500, 129453, 2025
- [2] A. Carpio, S. Iakunin, G. Stadler, Bayesian approach to inverse scattering with topological priors, *Inverse Problems* 36, 105001, 2020
- [3] A. Carpio, T.G. Dimiduk, F. Le Louer, M.L. Rapun, When topological derivatives met regularized Gauss-Newton iterations in holographic 3D imaging, *Journal of Computational Physics* 388, 224-251, 2019
- [4] A. Carpio, T.G. Dimiduk, V. Selgas, P. Vidal, Optimization methods for in-line holography, *SIAM Journal on Imaging Sciences* 11(2), 923-956, 2018
- [5] A. Carpio, T.G. Dimiduk, M.L. Rapun, V. Selgas, Noninvasive imaging of three-dimensional micro and nanostructures by topological methods, *SIAM Journal on Imaging Sciences* 9(3), 1324-1354, 2016